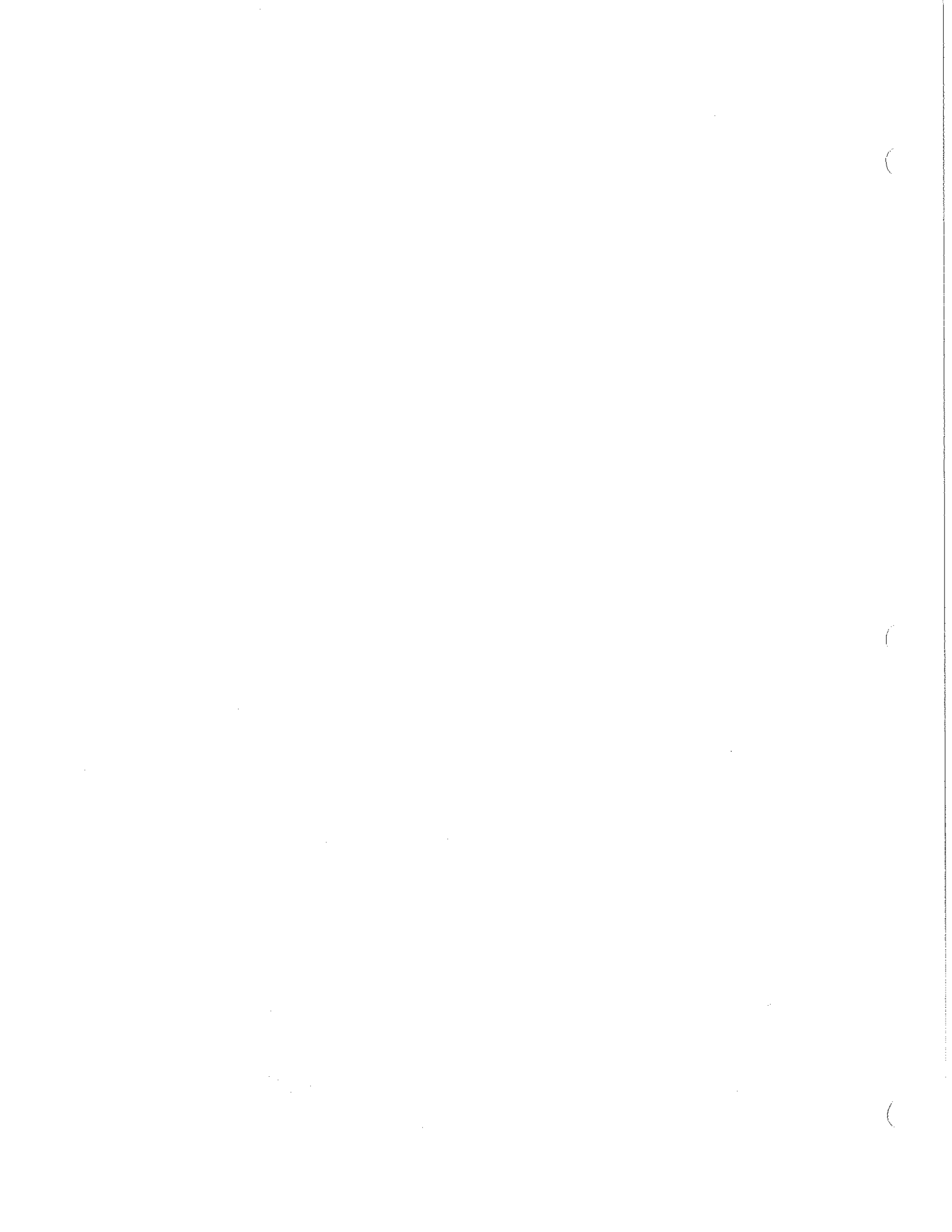


Name \_\_\_\_\_

## Chapter 5 Study Guide

### Lesson 1 pages 146-151

1. The Northeast and Southeast share the Coastal Plain, and the \_\_\_\_\_ . These mountains can be found in almost every state of the Northeast.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ Mountains of Vermont, the Catskill Mountains of New York, and Pennsylvania's \_\_\_\_\_ Mountains are part of the Appalachian Mountains.
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the longest marked footpath in the world. It stretches from \_\_\_\_\_ Mountain in Georgia to Mount Katahdin in Maine.
4. What can you see along the trail in Pennsylvania? \_\_\_\_\_
5. In which state do we find the northern end of the Appalachian Trail? \_\_\_\_\_
6. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a huge sheet of ice that slowly moves across the land.
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ is where the hard rock of the mountains and the plateau meets the softer rock of the Coastal Plain.
8. One of the first large mills was located in \_\_\_\_\_.
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ brought new power-driven machines that replaced hand tools. As a result goods could be made faster and in greater numbers.



10. The Northeast is still a center for \_\_\_\_\_.

11. The strongest wind ever recorded was 231 miles per hour which took place on \_\_\_\_\_.

12. The Hudson River meets the Atlantic Ocean at this deep, ice-free harbor called the \_\_\_\_\_.

### Lesson 2 pages 152-155

1. The change in leaves takes place because there are fewer hours of \_\_\_\_\_ in the autumn.

2. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a chemical that gives something color.

3. The Northeast is close to the \_\_\_\_\_, and it gets plenty of precipitation in every season.

4. The Northeast has two types of trees. They are the \_\_\_\_\_ trees that drop their leaves in the winter. Some examples are \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.

5. The other type of tree is called a \_\_\_\_\_. They are also called evergreens. Some examples of these are \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.

6. Temperatures in the Northeast change from very \_\_\_\_\_ in the summer to very \_\_\_\_\_ in the winter.



**Lesson 3 pages 160-165**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ is very important to the economy of the Northeast.
2. A \_\_\_\_\_ is part of an ocean or lake that cuts deeply into the land. Many of these bays are harbors.
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a place where boats can dock.
4. The Native Americans hunted whales to use the whale fat or blubber to make \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the largest bay on the Atlantic Coast. It is also an important source for many kinds of fish.
6. In Maryland, laws protect Chesapeake Bay from \_\_\_\_\_.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ is the business of raising fish in watery "farms."
8. What are two methods used in aquaculture. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Pennsylvania alone produces over one \_\_\_\_\_ gallons of milk a year.
10. More than half the country's lobsters come from the cold Atlantic waters off the coast of \_\_\_\_\_.



## Global Connections Switzerland's Mountains page 168-171

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is a place where culture and history have been shaped by mountains.
2. Switzerland is surrounded on all sides by land, or \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Many of Switzerland's borders are along two mountain ranges called the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The mountains have helped keep Switzerland out of \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Many of the Alps tower above the \_\_\_\_\_, the point at which it is too cold for trees to grow.
6. Many people live between the Jura Mountains and the Alps, in a hilly area called the \_\_\_\_\_.
7. When Switzerland was founded in 1291 it had three \_\_\_\_\_, or states.
8. In Switzerland there are three different languages spoken consisting of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Switzerland has been famous for products such as \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Today most of Switzerland's electricity is still \_\_\_\_\_ power.
11. The country has few minerals so therefore they had to be \_\_\_\_\_, or brought in from another country.
12. Since they must import many resources, they use them wisely and skillfully turn them into excellent finished products that are \_\_\_\_\_, or sold to another country.